

Science Vocabulary

	EYFS	Key stage 1	Lower key stage 2	Upper key stage 2
• Earth	 autumn change season spring summer weather winter dark day daytime light Moon 	earth environment landfill natural resource non-recyclable pollution recyclable recycling reduce reuse rubbish sustainability	 clay organic matter parent rock rock sandy silty soil tupsoil change of state cloud collection 	asteroid belt atmosphere autumn axis constellation daytime dwarf planet Earth galaxy gas giant geocentric model Goldilocks planet

• night	• condensation	• gravitational force
night time	• condense	• gravity
• sky	• cool	heliocentric model
• star	• evaporate	• Jupiter
• Sun	• evaporation	• Mars
• autumn	• gas	• mass
• change	• hail	• matter
• clothes	• heat	• Mercury
• cold	• liquid	Milky Way Galaxy
• day	• precipitation	• moon
day length	• rain	• Neptune
• frost	• sleet	night time
• grow	• snow	• Northern
• ice	• solid	Hemisphere
• leaf	• temperature	• orbit
• plant	water	• phases of the Moon
• tree	water cycle	• planet
	water vapour	• Pluto
		• reflect
		• rotate
		• satellite
		• Saturn
		• season

		seasonal change
		• solar
		Southern Hemisphe
		• space
		• spacecraft
		• spring
		• star
		• summer
		• Sun
		• sunlight
		• terrestrial
		• the Moon
		• the Solar System
		• Titan
		• universe
		• Uranus
		• Venus
		• winter
		• year
		• absorb
		absorbed light
		afterimage
		artificial light source

beam brain coloured light cornea cornea darkness electrical signal electromagnetic spectrum focal point gamma rays infrared light iris lens light source			
cone cone darkness electrical signal electromagnetic spectrum focal point gamma rays infrared light iris lens light light light source			• beam
cone cornea darkness electrical signal electromagnetic spectrum focal point gamma rays infrared light iris lens light light source			• brain
cornea darkness electrical signal electromagnetic spectrum focal point gamma rays infrared light iris lens lens light light source			• coloured light
darkness electrical signal electromagnetic spectrum focal point gamma rays infrared light iris lens light light source			• cone
electrical signal electromagnetic spectrum focal point gamma rays infrared light iris lens light light source			• cornea
electromagnetic spectrum focal point gamma rays infrared light iris lens light light			• darkness
spectrum focal point gamma rays infrared light iris lens light light source			electrical signal
spectrum focal point gamma rays infrared light iris lens light light source			electromagnetic
 gamma rays infrared light iris lens light light source 			
 infrared light iris lens light light source 			• focal point
 iris lens light light source 			• gamma rays
• lens • light • light source			infrared light
• light • light source			• iris
• light source			• lens
			• light
			• light source
• light wave			light wave
• microwaves			• microwaves
natural light source			• natural light source
optical fibre			optical fibre
optic nerve			optic nerve
• perceive			
• pupil			• pupil

				 radio waves ray reflect reflector retina rod scatter scattered light Sun transmit transmited light ultraviolet light visible light wavelength white light X-rays
• Change	changecoldfreezefrostice	darkdaytimelightnight time	 dissolve erosion fossil mineral mould 	 burning chemical change chemical reaction condensation condense

• icicle	• Northern	• pressure	• cooking
• season	Hemisphere	• rock	• decaying
• snow	• season	• sediment	• dissolve
• snowflake	• sunrise	• skeleton	• dissolving
• weather	• sunset	boiling point	• evaporate
• autumn	• bend	• condensation	• evaporation
• environment	• shape	• condense	• filter
• flower	• squash	• condensing point	• filtering
• season	• stretch	• cool	• filtration
seasonal change	• twist	• evaporate	• freeze
• spring		• evaporation	• freezing
• summer		• freeze	• heterogeneous
• change		• freezing	mixture
• cloud		freezing point	• homogeneous
• puddle		• heat	mixture
• rain		• melt	• irreversible change
• season		• melting	• melt
• sky		melting point	• melting
• spring		• process	• mixture
• springtime		• reversible	• physical change
weather		water vapour	reverse dissolving
• winter			• reversible change
• cold			• rust

	rainrainbowseasonsnow			rustingseparateseparationtechnique
	sunwarmweatherwind			sievesievingdinosaurerosion
	winteryearspringsummer			extinct extinction event fossil fossil record
	• sunshine • thunderstorm			mass extinction microfossil mineral palaeontologist
Forces	o contrinor	a promomotor	a contact force	rock sediment
	containerfloatsinkfloat	 anemometer Beaufort Scale equipment thermometer 	force frictional force magnetic force	contact force force gravitational force gravity

	• freeze • melt	UV beads windsock	non-contact force pull	magnetism non-contact force
	• heavy • light	 anemometer Beaufort Scale equipment thermometer UV beads windsock 	 push contact force force frictional force magnetic force non-contact force pull push 	
Gather and record data	 chart choose collect count favourite least most pictogram vote choose compare count 	 data diagram group record sort table Venn diagram bar chart chart compare data record 	 bar chart compare data diagram record table data diagram Venn diagram scientific report food chain food web 	 data diagram explanation line graph record scientific report table Venn diagram compare identify research terminology

	·	_		
				compare continuous data discontinuous data discrete data tally chart
• Habitats	environment school grounds woodland natural rock stone tree different local environment similar animal crop farm food plant flower garden	 dormant garden hedgerow meadow roadside season seasonal change seasonal cycle spring winter woodland environment animal desert forest habitat hedge 	 abiotic biotic ecosystem human activity interdependence natural event change human influence impact natural influence negative positive risk 	beneficial cause effect farming practice fertiliser food source habitat destruction irrigation monoculture negative pesticide pollinators pollution positive tillage polar

• insect	• living
• leaf	• mountain
• live	• non-living
• local	• ocean
• park	• plant
• plant	• polar
• rock	• rock
• soil	• Savannah
• tree bark	• soil
• wildlife	• sunlight
• habitat	• temperature
• wild	• tree
• garden	• water
• habitat	• woodland
• log	• air
minibeast hotel	• food
• park	• forest
• plant	• habitat
• low tide	• interdependent
• ocean	• living
• rock pool	• mountain
	• non-living
	• ocean

		 plant polar rainforest reproduce shelter soil space survive 		
Healthy lifestyle	 clean dirty germs handwashing hygiene soap wash water bacteria clean dirty germ handwash clothing 	bacteria balanced diet carbohydrates clean dairy and alternatives Eatwell guide energy exercise fat food group fruit and vegetables germ	 balanced diet carbohydrates dairy and alternatives diet Eatwell guide energy fibre food group fruit and vegetables growth healthy mineral nutrient oils and spreads 	aerobic exercise alcohol balancing exercises blood pressure carbohydrate cholesterol diet drugs Eatwell guide exercise healthy muscles processed food protein

	fan hot hydrate	health healthy healthy lifestyle	proteins vitamin bacteria	saturated fatsmokingstrengthening
	• protect • safety	hydrate hygiene	crown dental cavity	• stretching exercises • unhealthy
	• shade • sunburn	hygiene practice illness	dental hygienist dental nurse	unsaturated fat weight
	sun creamsunglassessun hat	nutrientnutritionoils and spreads	dentinedentistfluoride	• Hygiene
	• sunshine	portionproteins	microorganismoral hygiene	
		sleep sugar	plaque pulp	
		sweatvegan dietvegetarian diet	rootroot canalteeth brushing	
		vitaminwashing	tooth decaytooth enamel	
Human body	body	abdomen	ball and socket joint	blastocyst
	• bone	• ankle	• biceps	• cell
	• heart	• arm	• bone	• egg

• human body	• calf	• bone marrow	• fallopian tube
• lungs	• chest	cardiac muscle	• female
• muscles	• chin	• cartilage	• fertilisation
• skeleton	• ear	• contract	• male
• tendons	• elbow	• cranium	• ovary
	• eye	fast-twitch fibres	• penis
	• finger	• femur	• reproductive
	• foot	• fibula	organantibody
	• forearm	• gastrocnemius	• aorta
	• forehead	• gluteus maximus	• artery
	• hair	• hamstrings	• atrium
	• hand	hinge joint	• blood
	• head	hip flexors	blood vessel
	• hearing	• humerus	bone marrow
	• knee	• joint	• capillary
		latissimus dorsi	• carbon dioxide
	• leg		• cell
	• mouth	• ligament	circulatory system
	• neck	• limb	• clot
	• nose	• mandible	
	• pelvis	• muscle	deoxygenate
	• sense	muscle fibres	• deoxygenated
	• shoulder	muscular system	• excretion
	• sight	• patella	• haemoglobin

• skin	• pectorals	• heart
• smell	• pelvis	• hormone
• survive	• pivot joint	• immune system
• taste	• quadriceps	• immunity
• thigh	• radius	• lumen
• toe	• relax	• nutrient
• tongue	• rib	• organ
• touch	• ribcage	• oxygen
• upper arm	skeletal muscle	• oxygenate
• wrist	skeletal system	• oxygenated
• adult	• skeleton	• plasma
• baby	slow-twitch fibres	• platelet
• birth	smooth muscle	pulmonary artery
• child	• soft tissue	• pulmonary vein
• elderly	• spine	• red blood cell
• embryo	• sternum	• septum
• female	synovial fluid	• tissue
• foetus	• tendon	• valve
• growth	• tibia	• vein
• human	tibialis anterior	• vena cava
• juvenile	• triceps	• ventricle
life cycle	• ulna	white blood cell
• mammal	• vertebrae	reproductive system
	10100100	: opioudetive system

• offspring	• vertebrate	• semen
• omnivore	• anus	• sexual reproduction
• reproduction	• carbohydrate	• sperm
• sense	• digestion	• testicle
• teenager	digestive acid	• urethra
• toddler	digestive enzyme	uterine lining
	digestive organ	• uterus
	digestive system	• vagina
	• excretion	
	• faeces	
	large intestine	
	• liver	
	• mouth	
	• nutrient	
	• oesophagus	
	• pancreas	
	• protein	
	• rectum	
	• saliva	
	• small intestine	
	• stomach	
	• tongue	
	• tooth	

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			• vitamin	
Identification and	• animal	• brick	• endoskeleton	• asexual
classification	• autumn	• ceramic	• exoskeleton	• bulb
	• badger	• clay	• invertebrate	• corm
	• beak	• concrete	• vertebrate	• different
	• change	• cotton	• dark	• identical
	• claw	• fabric	• dull	• plant
	• deer	• glass	• light	• rhizome
	• feather	• human-made	• non-reflective	• runner
	• feature	• leather	• reflective	• seed
	• fox	• material	• rough	• sexual
	• fur	• metal	• shiny	• tuber
	• identify	metal alloy	• smooth	• absorbent
	• leaf	• natural	• compress	• bendy
	• owl	• object	• foam	• conductor
	• paw	• oil	• gas	• dissolving
	• pet	• paper	• gel	• electrically
	• rabbit	• plastic	• liquid	conductive
	• seed	• rubber	material	• gas
	• sense	• sand	• matter	• hard
	• sight	• silk	• particle	• insoluble
	• smell	• stone	• powder	• insulator

	• sound	• synthetic fabric	• property	lattice metallic
	• squirrel	• water	• solid	bonds
	• touch	• wood	state of matter	• liquid
	• whisker	• wool	• viscous	• magnetic
	wild animal	• absorbent	• volume	• material
	• group	• cardboard	• amphibian	• non-metal solids
	• object	• clay	animal	• particle
	• sort	durability	animal kingdom	• property
	• dull	• fabric	• annelid	• reflective
	• group	flexibility	arachnid	• rough
<u> </u>	• light	• glass	arthropod	saturated solution
	• non-shiny	• man-made	• bird	• saturation point
				• solid
	• reflect	• metal		solid metals
	• shiny	• opaque	• cold blooded	
	• sort	• plastic	• common name	• solubility
	• nocturnal	• property	• cone-bearing plant	• soluble
	• animal	• rock	• gymnosperm	• solute
	Arctic fox	• strength	• crustacean	• solution
	Arctic wolf	• transparent	• evolution	• solvent
	• camouflage	• waterproof	• exoskeleton	• state of matter
	• climate	• wood	• feathers	• stretchy
	• cold	• animal	• fish	• strong
	emperor penguin	body part		thermal conductivity

• fur	• female	• flowering plant	• thermally
• harp seal	• human	angiosperm	conductive
• live	• living thing	• fur	• thermally non-
• orca	• male	• hair	conductive
• polar bear	• mammal	• insect	• transparent
• reindeer	• sense	• invertebrate	• vibrate
• snow leopard	• unique	• mammal	• waterproof
snowy owl	• bud	• mollusc	• amphibian
• walrus	• deciduous	• multi-stage	• annelid
weather	• describe	classification	• arthropod
• fabric	• diagram	• myriapod	• bird
• glass	• evergreen	• non-vascular plant	• chordate
• hard	• leaf	observable features	• classification key
material	• bulb	• plant	• classify
• metal	• compound	• plant kingdom	• fish
• plastic	deciduous	• reptile	• invertebrate
• rough	• evergreen	• scales	• kingdom
• smooth	• garden plant	scientific name	• mammal
• soft	• leaf	serial ordering	• mollusc
• wood	living thing	• single-stage	• observe
appearance	• lobed	• skin	• reptile
• baby	needle-like	• species	• vertebrate
• bean	palmate	• spore-producing plant	• amphibian
20011	Pairiace		

• calf	• plant • taxonor	my	animal kingdom
• cat	• seed • vascula	r plant	• annelid
• chick	• simple • vertebr	ate	• arachnid
• chicken	• tree • warm b	looded	• arthropod
• cow	wild plant		• asexual
• dog	• mammal		reproduction
• duck	• offspring		• bacteria
• duckling	• reptile		• bird
• foal	• saddle		• classification
• fruit	• segment		• classify
• germinate	• tail		• crustacean
• goat	• change		• fish
• grow	• cook		• fungus kingdom
• herb	• heat		• host
• horse	• raw		• insect
• kid	adaptation		• invertebrate
• kitten	amphibian		• kingdom
• lamb	animal		• mammal
• leaf	• berry		• microorganism
• parent	• bird		• mollusc
• pig	camouflage		• monera kingdom
• piglet	• fish		• multicellular
• plant	• hair		• myriapod

• puppy	• identify	• non-vascular plant
• root	invertebrate	• pathogen
• seed	• leaf	• plant kingdom
• sheep	mammal	protista kingdom
• stem	• mimicry	• reptile
• vegetable	• nut	sexual reproduction
• crocus	• plant	• unicellular
daffodil	poisonous chemical	vascular plant
flowering plant	• predator	• vertebrate
hyacinth	• prey	• virus
• plant	• quill	
• primrose	• reptile	
• tulip	• shield	
• colour	• speed	
• different	• spine	
• flower	• sting	
• fruit	• thorn	
• leaf	• warning	
• petal	colouration	
• plant	• weapon	
• root	• bark	
• shape	basal plate	
• similar	• blossom	

• stem	• branch
• vegetable	• bulb
• wildflower	• deciduous
• bounce	• dormant
• colourful	• flower
• dull	• flower bud
• mirror	• flowering plant
• reflect	• fruit
• reflection	• habitat
reflective surface	• leaf
• shiny	• plant
• smooth	• scales
• symmetry	• season
• animal	• seed
• baby	• shrub
• bird	• soil
• egg	• stem
• endangered	• tree
• mammal	• tunic
• reptile	• adult
• cardboard	• arachnid
• glass	• backbone
• habitat	• bird

• metal	• birth
• paper	• crustacean
• plastic	• egg
recyclable material	• embryo
• ceramic	• fish
• crab	• grow
• crustacean	• growth
• fabric	habitat
• fish	• hatch
• foam	• hatching
marine animal	• insect
material	invertebrate
• metal	• larva
• mollusc	life cycle
• plant	• mammal
• plastic	metamorphosis
• rubber	microhabitat
• starfish	• mollusc
• wood	• myriapod
	• offspring
	• pupa
	• pupation
	• reproduce

	T			
		• reproduction		
		• reptile		
		• worm		
 Investigation 	• investigate	• equipment	• data	• compare
	material	• investigation	• equipment	• control
	• test	• method	• fair test	• equipment
	• try	• observe	• investigation	• investigation
	• waterproof	• prediction	• method	method
	• explore	• results	• observe	• observe
	• light	• observe	• prediction	• prediction
	• non-shiny	• test	• results	• test
	• reflect	• question	• table	• classify
	• shiny	• results	• test	• evidence
	• torch	• compare	• conclusion	• growth
	• answer	digital microscope	• control	• identify
	• ask	• equipment	• fair test	• observe
	• build	• hand lens	• method	• predict
	• challenge	• question	• question	• record
	• freeze	• equipment	• results	• test
	• investigation	• instructions	• table	• variable
	• listen	• observation	• variable	• conclusion
	• melt	• question	• compare	• equipment

• que	stion	safety	cyanotype paper	• prediction
• test	• ;	aerobic exercise	differences	• question
• exp	eriment	balancing exercise	equipment	• results
• pred	dict	bone	observation	• review
• test	• (compare		• test
• chal	llenge • (coordination		• control
• crea	• (data		• equipment
• free	ze • (differences		• fair test
• mel	• (equipment		• investigation
• play	• (exercise		• method
• chai	nge • I	heart		• observation
• inve	estigate	investigation		• prediction
• wat	ch •	lungs		• record
• chai	nge •	method		• results
• fluid	• 1	muscle		• table
• inve	estigation	observe		• variable
• pred	diction	prediction		• data
• prop	• •	results		• measure
• solid	d • :	similarities		• method
• circ	uit	strengthening		• observe
• com		exercise		• variable
• desc		stretching exercise		• hypothesis
	• 1	table		• method

		• test		• plan
		• measurement		• predict
		• method		• compare
		• question		• demonstration
		change overtime		• feedback
				• findings
				• method
				• observation
				• compare
				• conclusion
				• hypothesis
				• measurement
				• method
				• observe
Living Things	• animal	• amphibian	lower formation	• acne
	• ash	• animal	flowering plant	• adolescent
	• beech	• bird	• germination	• adult
	• bird	• deciduous	• growth	• ageing
	• change	• evergreen	life cycle	• aggression
	• decay	• insect	• mature plant	• birth
	horse chestnut	• mammal	• offspring	• blastocyst
	• insect	• reptile	• parent plant	• breast

• leaf	• tree	• pollination	• conception
• oak	• blossom	• reproduction	• deterioration
• spider	• bud	• seed	• development
• squirrel	• flower	• seed formation	• embryo
• sycamore	• fruit	• seedling	• emotion
• tree	• grow	young plant	• fertilisation
wild animal	• harvest	• organism	• foetus
woodland plant	• leaf		• gestation
• animal	living thing		• growth
• bird	• plant		• growth spurt
• centipede	• ripen		• hormone
• plant	• seed		• human
• squirrel	• tree		• juvenile
• tree	• deciduous		• menopause
• woodlice	• embryo		mood swing
• worm	• energy		• period
adult frog	• evergreen		• puberty
• amphibian	• germination		• pubic hair
• animal	• nutrient		• reaction time
• baby	• tree		• reproduction
• chick	• warmth		• reproductive organ
• duckling	• water		• self-esteem
• froglet			• sweat

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• frogspawn	umbilical cord
• lamb	• ancestor
life cycle	• bacteria
• tadpole	• characteristic
• ant	common ancestor
• bee	• deoxyribonucleic
• butterfly	acid (DNA)
caterpillar	• evolution
• change	evolutionary tree
• chrysalis	diagram
• egg	• evolve
• grow	living thing
• hatch	naturalist
• insect	• origin
• ladybird	• theory
life cycle	
• pupa	
• slug	
• spider	
• woodlouse	
• worm	
• insect	
invertebrate	

	• minibeast			
	• animal			
	• carnivore			
	herbivore			
	omnivore			
 Measurement 	•	digital microscope	• compare	force meter
	• distance	• equipment	• equipment	• grams
	• furthest	• hand lens	force meter	• kilograms
	• Tools	• compare	• measurement	• mass
	• measure	degrees Celsius	• newtons	• measurement
	• shortest	• equipment	• centimetres	• newton
	• block	• measurement	• measurement	• weight
	• compare	• millimetre	• ruler	• data logger
	• length	• rainfall	tape measure	• degrees
	• measure	• rain gauge	• percentage	degrees Celsius
	metre stick	temperature	decibel (dB)	• equipment
	• size	• thermometer	hertz (Hz)	• interval
	• trundle wheel	• unit	• pitch	• bpm
	• height	• volume	• sound meter	heart rate
	• measure	digital microscope	• volume	heart rate monitor
	• measurement	• equipment	• degrees	heart rate recovery
	• ruler	hand lens	degrees Celsius	measurement
	• observe	- Halla lells	uegrees ceisius	- IIICasui CIIICIIL

• timer	• observe	• equipment	• peak heart rate
	• measurement	liquid thermometer	• pulse rate
	• ruler	• measurement	resting heart rate
	• timer	• temperature	• timer
		thermometer	liquid thermometer
		• unit	• millilitres
			• temperature
			• thermometer
			• unit
			• volume
			• data
			electric current
			• measure
			• multimeter
			• volt
			• voltage
			• voltmeter
			• data logger
			• light intensity
			light meter
			• lux
			• mean
			• reading

				• repeat reading
• Modelling	 battery buzzer circuit electricity flow lamp motor plug power remote-control switch dark globe light night planet torch 	• lever • linkage • mechanism • slider	 battery battery holder buzzer cell circuit complete circuit component crocodile clip electric current incomplete circuit lamp LED light-emitting diode motor series circuit switch wire 	effort fulrum gear lever lever arm load machine mechanical advantage mechanism pulley battery battery battery cell circuit circuit component symbol circuit diagram closed switch component

				 conductor crocodile clip electricity insulator lamp LED light-emitting diode motor open switch series circuit source switch terminal voltmeter wire
• Nutrition	 carnivore food herbivore meat plant teeth carnivore 	 animal beak carnivore claw food fruit herbivore 	 carnivore diet diurnal food herbivore malnutrition mineral 	 animal apex predator consumer dependent energy flow food chain

• eat	• hunt	• nocturnal	• food web
• food	• meat	• nutrient	• habitat
• grow	• omnivore	• nutrition	• plant
• healthy	• pincer	• omnivore	• prey
• herbivore	• plant	• predator	• primary consumer
• hunt	• seeds	• prey	• producer
• meat	• talon	• seasonal	• secondary consumer
• omnivore	• teeth	• vegan diet	tertiary consumer
• plant	• vegetable	• vegetarian diet	• circulatory system
• animal	wild animal	• vitamin	digestive system
• carnivore	• animal	apex predator	endocrine system
	• carnivore	• carnivore	• excretory system
	• consumer	• consumer	• muscular system
	• diet	• food chain	• nervous system
	• food	• food energy	reproductive system
	• food chain	• food web	respiratory system
	• herbivore	• frugivore	skeletal system
	• omnivore	• herbivore	
	• plant	• insectivore	
	• producer	• interdependence	
		• omnivore	
		• photosynthesis	
		• piscivore	

			 predator prey primary consumer producer secondary consumer tertiary consumer 	
• Observation	 colour compare explore feel fruit leaf pattern shape skeleton smell taste vegetable vein feel hard observe 	 compare different observe same similar colour observe pattern shape size smell texture type camouflage compare observe 	 compare differences observe similarities change classification key test anther bud carpel compare digital microscope feature filament hand lens ovary 	 compare observe dial plate gnomon shadow sundial differences similarities

• rough	• Features	• petal	
• smooth		• sepal	
• soft		• stamen	
• stick		stigma	
• texture		style	
• touch		observation	
• wet		• opaque	
• change		• translucent	
• feel		• transparent	
• touch		• classify	
• explain		observable features	
• explore			
• handle			
• look			
• test			
• beak			
• claw			
• describe			
• eye			
• feel			
• look			
• night-vision			
• sense			

• smell	
• sniff	
• softest	
• touch	
• watch	
wildlife camera	
• wing	
• cold	
• describe	
• explain	
• feel	
• freeze	
• ice	
• look	
• melt	
• slippery	
• smooth	
• touch	
• warm	
• wet	
• describe	
• footprint	
• fossil	

• look
palaeontologist
prehistoric creature
• see
• spot
• colour
• discuss
• feel
• idea
• look
photograph
• question
• test
• colour
• crunchy
• decay
• describe
• hairy
• hand lens
• hard
• hear
• juicy
• look

magnifying glass	
• mould	
• observe	
• pattern	
• rough	
• sense	
• shape	
• shiny	
• sight	
• slimy	
• smell	
• smooth	
• soft	
• sour	
• sweet	
• taste	
• texture	
• touch	
• boiled	
• colour	
• cooked	
• feel	
• handle	

hand lens
• light
• observe
• pattern
• patterned
• raw
• shape
• size
• smooth
• soft
• touch
butterfly
• collect
• colour
• compare
• describe
• different
• discuss
• feel
• listen
• look
• nectar
• observe

• photograph	
• proboscis	
• record	
• same	
• scent	
• sense	
• shape	
• smell	
• texture	
• tongue	
• touch	
• watch	
• collect	
• compare	
• different	
• discuss	
• similar	
• talk	
• compare	
• different	
• height	
• length	
• observe	

• same
• describe
• observe
• cold
• describe
• explore
• feel
• freeze
• handle
• ice
• liquid
• look
• melt
• observe
• predict
• solid
• warm
• water
• appearance
• body part
• colour
• compare
• describe

	 different feature movement name observe prediction same sight 			
Parts and functions	 beak branch claw feather flower fur leaf root shape size stem trunk 	 bark blade branch flower fruit leaf margin petal root stalk stem trunk 	anchor blade carbon dioxide energy fibrous root system flower fruit lateral root leaf petal phloem photosynthesis	 anther bud carpel filament flower ovary ovule petal pollen sepal stamen stigma
	• twig	vein antenna	pore primary root	style artificial selection

• diurnal	• arm	• reproduction	• continuous variation
• ear	• balancing	• root	• deoxyribonucleic
• eye	• beak	• root hair	acid (DNA)
• fur	• body covering	• root system	• discontinuous
• mammal	• body part	• seed	variation
• nocturnal	• breathing	• seed dispersal	• gene
• sense	• camouflage	• stalk	• genetics
• skin	• catching	• stem	• inheritance
• teeth	• communicating	• sunlight	selective breeding
• wing	• ear	• support	• variation
• beak	• eating	• taproot system	
• legs	• eye	• transpiration	
• wings	• feather	• transportation	
• cold-blooded	• fin	vascular plant	
• dinosaur	• foot	• vein	
• fur	• fur	• vessel	
• hair	• gill	• xylem	
• horn	• gripping	• canine	
• lizard	• hair	• cusp	
• mammal	• head	• incisor	
• plate	• hearing	• mandible	
• reptile	• holding	• maxilla	
• scale	• leg	• molar	

• spike	• limb	permanent teeth
• warm-blooded	• mandible	• premolar
• bean	• mouth	primary teeth
• blossom	• moving	• tooth
• bud	• nose	
• catkin	• nostril	
• flower	• pinna	
• leaf	• protection	
• petal	• scale	
• root	• sense	
• stem	• shell	
• tree	• sight	
• antennae	• skin	
• flower	• smell	
• grow	• smelling	
hard outer shell	• tail	
• insect	• taste	
• leaf	• tasting	
• petal	• teeth	
• plant	• tongue	
• root	• touch	
• seed	• wing	
• stem	• air	

• wing	• carbon dioxide
• beak	• food
• camouflage	• leaf
• claw	• nutrients
• ears	• plant
• eyes	• root
• feather	• shade
• fur	• space
• hair	• stem
• leg	• sunlight
	• survive
• nose	
• paw	• temperature
• scales	• warmth
• skin	• water
• tail	
• teeth	
• whisker	
• wing	
• antennae	
• leg	
• shell	
• tentacle	
• wing	
3	

• animal
• beak
• bird
• body
• claw
• different
• ear
• eye
• feather
• feature
• feet
• fur
habitat
• hair
• head
• horn
• leg
• nose
• same
• tusk
• whisker
• wing
• antennae

			T	
	• arm			
	breathing claw			
	• communication			
	• eye			
	• feeding			
	• feet			
	• fin			
	• gills			
	leg mouth			
	movement			
	• pincer			
	• predator			
	• protection			
	• scales			
	• shell			
	spine survival			
	• tail			
	• tentacle			
Pattern Seeking	• cold	• autumn	• pattern	• block

• frost	• blossom	• shape	• daytime
• ice	• bud	• size	• direction
• snow	• daytime	• pattern	• length
• winter	• deciduous	• relationship	• night time
• autumn	• dormant		• pattern
• pattern	• Earth		• shadow
• weather	• evergreen		• sunlight
• winter	• fruit		• sunrise
• clothing	• grow		• sunset
• cold	• hibernate		• direction
• hat	• leaf		• length
• pattern	• light		• opaque
• rainy	• migrate		• pattern
• shorts	night time		• relationship
• snowy	• Northern		• shadow
• spring	Hemisphere		• shape
• sunglasses	• rain		• translucent
• sunny	• season		• transparent
• T-shirt	seasonal change		
• umbrella	• spring		
• weather	• summer		
• wellies	• Sun		
• animal	• weather		

	autumnchangedifferentjob	• winter		
	plantseasonspringsummer			
• Phenomena	 dark torch block dark light opaque shadow shape solid transparent block cast dark light 	•	 friction frictional force lubricant surface tread pattern artificial block darkness energy light light source mirror Moon natural 	 aerodynamic air resistance drag friction frictional force lubricant particle pull push streamline surface area water resistance axis first quarter Moon

• shadow	• opaque	• full Moon
• bigger	• ray	last quarter Moon
• cast	• reflect	• lunar
• dark	• reflector	• lunar eclipse
• light	• shadow	• new Moon
• smaller	• Sun	• orbit
• cloud	• translucent	partial lunar eclipse
• colour	• transparent	partial solar eclipse
• fall	• air	• penumbra
• light	brass instrument	• function
• rain	• cochlea	• intensity
• rainbow	cochlear nerve	• variation
water droplet	• ear	• volume
• wind	ear canal	• dispersion
• movement	• eardrum	• phenomena
• wind	• energy	• prism
• afternoon	• gas	• rainbow
• block	• hearing	• refract
• cast	• inner ear	• refraction
• change	• liquid	• spectrum
• dark	• medium	• phases of the Moon
• darker	• muffle	• rotate
• disappear	musical instrument	solar eclipse

	 echo light midday morning opaque shade shadow shape size solid sun surface transparent 		 ossicles particle peak percussion pinna pitch solid sound sound source sound wave stringed instrument trough vibrate volume wavelength 	spherical the Moon total lunar eclipse total solar eclipse umbra wane waning crescent Moon waning gibbous wax waxing crescent waxing gibbous
• Physical Things	 block brick concrete glass guttering hard 	 alive breathe dead excretion feed grow 	 wavelength woodwind instrument atmosphere attract attraction aurora compass magnet 	 adolescent adult amphibian baby bird birth

• material	• growth	• magnetic field	• egg
• metal	• living	magnetic force	• embryo
• piping	• move	• magnetism	• growth
• plastic	• movement	• magnetosphere	• hatching
• rubber	• non-living	• north pole	• insect
• slate	• nutrition	• outer core	• larva
• stone	• offspring	• repel	life cycle
• strong	• reproduction	• repulsion	• mammal
• tile	• respiration	• solar wind	• metamorphosis
• tough	• senses	• south pole	• offspring
• wood	• sensitivity	• appliance	• reproduction
cotton wool	• waste	• battery	• cold blooded
• fabric		• cell	• fish
• foam		• electricity	• foetus
• hessian		mains electricity	• gestation
material		• portable device	• growth
• wadding		• power line	• hatching
• fabric		• power station	• infant
• hard		• pylon	• insect
material		• rechargeable	• juvenile
• rough		• socket	• larva
• smooth		• source	life cycle
• soft		• wire	• lifespan

	 group opaque shadow transparent fabric material waterproof bouncy not bouncy 			 mammal metamorphosis offspring process puberty pupa reproduction reptile sexually mature sexual reproduction stage vertebrate warm blooded
Properties and Uses	 hard magnetic material soft waterproof attract force magnet magnetic 	 absorbency absorbent bendy brick cardboard clay fabric glass hard 	 crystalline dull hard impermeable layer permeable property rock shiny 	 absorbent bendy electrically conductive hard magnetic material property purpose

• non-	magnetic	man-made	• soft	• reflective
• pole	•	material	• suitability	• rough
• pull	•	metal	• suitable	• stretchy
• push	•	natural	• cobalt	• strong
• repe	•	object	• ferrofluid	• suitable
• dry	•	opaque	• ferrous	• transparent
• fabri	•	paper	• iron	• waterproof
• mate	erial	plastic	• magnetic	concave mirror
• not v	waterproof	property	• magnetise	convex mirror
• wate	er •	rock	• magnetite	plane mirror
• wate	erproof	rough	• material	• reflective
• wet	•	smooth	• metal	
	•	soft	• nickel	
	•	strength	• property	
	•	stretchy	• steel	
	•	strong	• brass	
	•	texture	• conductive	
	•	transparent	• conductor	
	•	use	• copper	
	•	waterproof	• core	
	•	wood	• earth wire	
	•	material	electrical conductivity	
	•	purpose	• filament	

		• suitable	 glass gold graphite insulator live wire material metal neutral wire non-conductive non-metal plastic property resistance rubber silver tungsten wood 	
Questioning	dislikeliketalkdislikehow	 question research answer assistive tools question 	questionresearchanswerhownectar	 question research validity innovative material materials scientist

• like	• research	• pollen	• question
• question	• sensory loss	• pollination	• research
• who		• pollinator	• hypothesis
• why		• question	• hypothesise
• describe		• research	• question
• hear		• what	• question
• how		which	• research
• see		• why	• source
• sense		• sort	• information source
• smell		incandescent light bulb	• question
• talk		light bulb	• research
• touch		• question	
what		• research	
• which			
• how			
• question			
• which			
• why			
• ask			
• communicate			
• how			
• question			
• talk			

what	
• why	
• ask	
• how	
• question	
• what	
• where	
• why	
• ask	
• different	
• how	
• question	
• same	
• what	
• where	
• why	
• how	
• question	
• what	
• when	
• where	
• why	
• ask	

				1
	 explain explore how listen question reason what where which why compare how question what when 			
	whosewhy			
Report and conclude	• change • colour	• differences • results	• conclusion • results	• describe • findings
	• different • discuss	• similarities • compare	• classify • record	• cause • compare

	• feel	• describe	• compare	• conclude
	• seasonal change	• meteorologist	• describe	• discuss
	• describe	• results	• explanation	• effect
	• group	weather forecast	• findings	• evidence
	• sort	• weather symbol	• results	• explain
	• explain	• describe	• compare	• impact
	• predict	• evidence	• conclusion	• justify
	• reason	• explain	• describe	• anomaly
	• discuss	• food	• evidence	• conclusion
	• explain	• importance	• explanation	• correlation
	• talk	• materials	• report	• evidence
	• describe	• purpose	• conclude	• findings
	• explain	• shelter	• discuss	• line graph
	• reason	• conclusion	• evidence	line of best fit
	• sort	• data	• explain	negative correlation
	• count	• results	• record	• pattern
	• most common	• pattern	• results	• positive correlation
	• record	• same	• compare	• results
	weather chart		• observation	• conclusion
	• compare			• findings
	• different			• report
	• draw			• results
	measurement			scientific report
L		<u> </u>	L	- 1

• observe	• action
• photograph	• cause
• record	• conclude
• similar	• discuss
after that	• effect
• describe	• evidence
• discussion	• explain
• explain	• model
• first	• terminology
• next	• compare
• report	• differences
• talk	• report
• then	• results
• ask	• review
• describe	• similarities
• label	• against
• observe	• argument
• photograph	• debate
• question	• for
• record	• question
• show	• research
• change	
• compare	

describe discuss photograph record share talk describe discuss explain results waterproof Staying Safe equipment follow instructions listen safely safe safe safety safety	
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		 sunglasses alive healthy safe 	 sun hat sun protection factor ultraviolet light UV cartridge fuse earth wire electrical safety electric shock flexible cable insulator three-pin plug 	
• Survival	 claw feather feature fur hibernate survive warm extinct bird bird feeder care 	 grow soil sunlight survive water care exercise food healthy pet shelter 	 aerial root epiphyte nutrient organic matter soil survival water growth light survival warmth 	 adult asexual clone develop different dispersal fertilisation fertilise germination growth identical

• help	• sleep	• water	• life cycle
• survive	• survive	• air	• mature
• winter	• water	• altitude	• offspring
• flower	• air	• animal	• parent
• grow	• food	• climate	• pollen
• plant	• human need	• food	• pollination
• seed	• love	• forest	• reproduction
• soil	• shelter	• glacier	• root
• sow	• sleep	• habitat	• seed
• sunlight	• space	• landscape	• sexual
• water	• nutrient	• living thing	• shoot
• air	• offspring	• oxygen	• sprout
• care	• shelter	• plant	• vegetative
• food	• space	• rainforest	• adaptation
• soil	• survive	• shelter	• behavioural
• sunlight	• water	• support	adaptation
warmth	• air	• survive	• evolution
• water	• alive	• tundra	• habitat
• air	• food		physical adaptation
• care	• habitat		• reproduce
• change	improvement		• species
• compost	• hibernation		• survive
• conservation	• migration		• adaptation

• decay	• reproduction	• ancestor
• gardener	seasonal change	• characteristic
• grow	• shelter	• characteristic
• mould	• sheltering	• chemical adaptation
• nutrients		• evolution
• plant		• natural selection
• soil		• physical
• sunshine		• speciation
• survive		• structural
• warmth		adaptation
• water		• survival of the
• watering		fittest
• exercise		• theory
• food		• variation
• healthy		
• shelter		
• sleep		
• survive		
• water		
• butterfly		
• caterpillar		
• change		
• chrysalis		

	• egg
	• food
	• grow
	life cycle
	• pupa
	• shelter
	• survive
	• drink
	• grow
	• hydrated
	• living things
	• survive
	• water
	• environment
	• litter
	• protect
	recycle
	• wildlife
	Wildlife
•	-